



Relevant Alabama Factsⁱ

State Medicare Information

- There are 881,686 total Medicare beneficiaries in the State of Alabama, which represents 18 percent of the total state population.
- In 2009, total annual Medicare spending for Alabama totaled \$8,042,000,000 which represented 1.7 percent of total Medicare spending.

Documented Shortage of Primary Care Health Professionals

- According to the Health Resources and Services Administration, Alabama has 191 total primary care Health Professional Shortage Areas (HPSA) and 100 Medically Underserved Areas (MUA).
- There are 150 licensed audiologists in Alabama that could help.

Hearing Loss Statistics

- Of the more than 36 million Americans who experience hearing loss, 30 percent are 65-74 years old and 47 percent are 75 years old and older.
- Alabama has 555,000 residents with hearing loss, which represents 12 percent of the state population.
- Untreated hearing loss results in a greater occurrence of other physical and mental conditions in elderly patients, substantially reducing the quality of life for older adults and increasing Medicare spending. Treated hearing loss enhances the quality of life and reduces health care costs.

National Data on Older Adult Falls

- Every 18 seconds, an older adult is treated in an emergency room for a fall. Falls are the leading cause of trauma in the United States.
- The average hospitalization for a fall costs \$17,500 and the direct medical cost for falls in 2010 was \$30 billion.
- Among older adults (those 65 or older), falls are the leading cause of injury death. They are also the most common cause of nonfatal injuries and hospital admissions for trauma.
- Elderly falls are preventable as are their associated financial and societal costs. Audiologists reliably diagnose and treat vestibular disorders, and help prevent older adult falls.

ⁱ Sources: http://www.betterhearing.org/pdfs/Kochkin_MarkeTrak8_OctHR09_hr.pdf; Kaiser Family Foundation, www.kff.org; Health Resources and Services Administration, www.hrsa.gov; Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, www.cdc.gov/HomeandRecreationalSafety/Falls/adultfalls.html; Vestibular Disorders Association, <http://vestibular.org/node/10>; Safety of audiology direct access for Medicare patients complaining of impaired hearing (Zapala, 2010), <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/20701834>; Screening for vestibular disorders: A study of clinicians' compliance with recommended practices (Polensek, Sterk, Tusa, 2008), <http://www.medscimonit.com/download/index/idArt/855748>